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# Who Was at Bretton Woods?

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## **Who Was at Bretton Woods?**

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**We offer for the first time a nearly complete list of the people who attended the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference at Bretton Woods, New Hampshire from July 1-22, 1944.**

**Keywords: Bretton Woods; International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD); International Monetary Fund (IMF); United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference; World Bank.**

**JEL codes: N40.**

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We offer for the first time a nearly complete list of the people who attended the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference at Bretton Woods, New Hampshire from July 1-22, 1944. In *The Bretton Woods Transcripts*, Kurt Schuler and Andrew Rosenberg collated published conference documents to compile a list of conference delegates and the most important members of the conference secretariat, and offered some biographical details. Here we have used the unpublished conference telephone directories (Documents 20, 114, and 292 of the conference) and a published list of journalists (Document 64) to compile a list that includes the less visible attendees of the conference. In addition, we have included further though still brief biographical details on many attendees, including their years of birth and death where we could find them. Details come mainly from the unpublished Document 159 of the conference, the International Monetary Fund's official history of the period, and Internet research of biographical articles and obituaries.<sup>1</sup>

Latin American family names sometimes include the mother's family name. So, for Carlos Lleras Restrepo, a delegate from Colombia, Lleras was his father's family name, not his middle name, and Restrepo was his mother's family name. Adding the mother's family name helps distinguish people whose names are otherwise common. Chinese names are listed as given name first, then family name, as is often done in English-speaking countries but not in China. Chinese names are apparently transliterated according to the old Wade-Giles system. No uniform method existed in 1944, or exists today, for transliterating Arabic names.

Some delegates are identified in the original documents as ministers resident or members of legations to the United States. A legation was a diplomatic representative office lower than an embassy. It is a minor inaccuracy to call the ministers "ambassadors," as we denote them in parentheses, but it is more in accord with present usage, which no longer distinguishes between embassies and legations or between ambassadors and ministers resident.

We have divided attendees into five groups: members of delegations from participating countries, listed by country; members of observer delegations, listed by organization; conference secretariat, all apparently Americans; journalists; and others. We were unable to find full first names for some participants, especially women who attended as secretarial staff and were listed nowhere other than the conference telephone directories. We welcome additional details about conference attendees from knowledgeable readers, and will update the paper if we receive any. We have included a few delegates' wives who were listed in the documents we consulted or have been mentioned in writings about Bretton Woods, but there may have been more not listed. Similarly, there were other people, particularly the staff of the Mount Washington Hotel, the location of the conference, who were present on site but were not part of the work of the conference and are likewise not listed.

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<sup>1</sup> Kurt Schuler and Andrew Rosenberg, editors, *The Bretton Woods Transcripts*, pp. 587-618 (New York: Center for Financial Stability, 2012 e-book, 2013 hardcover). For the unpublished documents mentioned, see the Center for Financial Stability Web site, [http://www.centerforfinancialstability.org/brettonwoods\\_docs.php](http://www.centerforfinancialstability.org/brettonwoods_docs.php). For the published Document 64, see *Proceedings and Documents of the United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference, Bretton Woods, New Hampshire, July 1-22, 1944*, v. 2, pp. 1245-1248 (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office), [http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/docs/publications/books/1948\\_state\\_bwood\\_v2.pdf](http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/docs/publications/books/1948_state_bwood_v2.pdf), viewed May 28, 2014. The IMF's official history is J. Keith Horsefield, *The International Monetary Fund 1945-1965: Twenty Years of International Monetary Cooperation; Volume I: Chronicle* (Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund, 1969), pp. 620-640, 649-654. The World Bank's official history is shorter and provides much less biographical information: Edward S. Mason and Robert E. Asher, *The World Bank Since Bretton Woods* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution, 1973).

## Delegations

### AUSTRALIA

*Chairman:* Leslie Galfreid Melville (1902-2002), Economic Adviser to the Commonwealth Bank of Australia; later Executive Director, IMF (1950-1953); Executive Director, World Bank (1950-1953); Alternate Governor, IMF (1951-1952)

*Other delegates*

James Bristock “Jim” Brigden (1887-1950), Financial Counselor, Australian Legation, Washington; economist noted for contributions to trade, national income, and statistics in Australia

Frederick Henry Wheeler (1914-1994), Commonwealth Department of the Treasury; later Secretary (top career official), Commonwealth Department of the Treasury (1971-1979); knighted

Arthur Harold Tange (1914-2001), Commonwealth Department of External Affairs; later Secretary (top career official), Commonwealth Department of Defense (1970-1979); knighted

*Secretary:* Morris A. Greene, Australian Legation, Washington

*Additional staff:* Edythe Parker

### BELGIUM

*Chairman:* Camille Gutt (1884-1971), Minister of Finance and Economic Affairs; previously chief of staff to Prime Minister Georges Theunis (1921-1924); later architect of post-liberation currency stabilization in Belgium (1944); Governor, IMF (1946); Executive Director, IMF (1946); first Managing Director, IMF (1946-1951)

*Other delegates*

Georges Émile Léonard Theunis (1873-1966), Minister of State (ambassador-at-large to the United States) and Governor of the National Bank of Belgium (1941-1944); previously Minister of Finance (1920-1921); Prime Minister (1921-1925, 1934-1935); Minister of Defense (1932)

Baron Hervé de Gruben (1894-1967), Counselor, Belgium Embassy, Washington (1937-1945); later Secretary General (top career official), Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1945-1953); Alternate Governor, IMF (1946); Ambassador to West Germany (1953-1959)

Baron René Boël (1899-1990), Counselor of the Belgium Government; prominent banker and industrialist; later delegate to first meeting of IMF and World Bank (1946); President, European League for Economic Cooperation

*Legal Adviser:* Joseph Nisot, Legal Adviser, Belgian Embassy, New York; later a Belgian ambassador

*Financial Adviser:* Boris Serge “Ben” Chlepner (1890-1964), Professor, Free University of Brussels; monetary economist and economic historian of Belgium

*Secretary:* Ernest de Selliers de Moranville (1911-1964), Financial Attaché, Belgian Embassy, Washington; previously Chief of Staff, Ministry of Finance (1941-1944); later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946-1948); Executive Director, IMF (1948-1954); Alternate Executive Director, World Bank (1950-1953)

*Additional staff*

Francine Decq

Madeleine Leibkind

Helene Van Gelder

Ann Yurow

### BOLIVIA

*Chairman:* René Ballivián Calderón (?-1979), Financial Counselor, Bolivian Embassy, Washington; later President, Banco Industrial de Bolivia

## BRAZIL

*Chairman:* Artur (English “Arthur”) de Souza Costa (1893-1957), Minister of Finance; adviser to President Getúlio Vargas

### *Other delegates*

Francisco Alves dos Santos Filho, Director of Foreign Exchange, Banco do Brasil; later Executive Director, IMF (1946-1948); Governor, IMF (1946-1950); Governor, World Bank (1946-1950)

Valentim Fernandes Bouças (1891-1964), Commission of Control of the Washington Agreements and Member, Economic and Financial Council; wealthy businessman; sometime financial adviser to the President of Brazil

Eugênio Gudin (1886-1986), Economic and Financial Council and Economic Planning Committee; later Governor, World Bank (1950-1951, 1955-1956); Minister of Finance (1954-1955)

Octávio Gouvea de Bulhões (1906-1990), Chief, Division of Economic and Financial Studies, Ministry of Finance; later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946-1947); Minister of Finance (1964-1967)

Victor Azevedo Bastian, Director, Banco da Provincia do Rio Grande do Sul

### *Secretaries*

Roberto de Oliveira Campos (1917-2001), Second Secretary, Brazilian Embassy, Washington; later Ambassador to the United States (1961-1964); Minister of Planning and Economic Coordination (1964-1967); Ambassador to the United Kingdom (1975-1982); member, Chamber of Deputies (legislature) (1991-1998)

Aguinaldo Boulitreau Fragoso, Assistant to the Minister of Foreign Affairs; later Minister of Foreign Affairs

Zeuxis Ferreira Neves, Technical Assistant to the Commercial Counselor, Brazilian Embassy, Washington  
Charles Freligh, Brazilian Embassy, Washington

Santiago Fernandes, Banco do Brasil (state-owned quasi-central bank)

R. R. Vieira, Brazilian Treasury Delegation, New York

Daniel Maximo Martins, Private Secretary to the Minister of Finance

## CANADA

*Chairman:* James Lorimer Ilsey (1894-1967), Minister of Finance and Receiver General (1940-1946); Member of Parliament (1926-1948); previously Minister of National Revenue (1935-1940); later Governor, IMF (1946); Governor, World Bank (1946); Minister of Justice and Attorney General (1946-1948); Chief Justice of Nova Scotia (1950-1967)

### *Other delegates*

Louis Stephen St. Laurent (1882-1973), Minister of Justice (1941-1946, 1948); later Secretary of State for External Affairs (foreign minister) (1945-1948); Prime Minister (1948-1957)

Douglas Charles Abbott (1899-1987), Member of Parliament and Parliamentary Assistant to the Minister of Finance; later Governor, World Bank (1946-1954); Minister of Finance (1946-1954); Justice, Supreme Court of Canada (1954-1973)

Lionel Chevrier (1903-1987), Parliamentary Assistant to the Minister of Munitions and Supply; later Minister of Transport (1945-1954); Minister of Justice and Attorney General (1963-1964); High Commissioner to the United Kingdom (1964-1967)

Joseph-Adéodat Blanchette (1893-1968), Member of Parliament

Walter Adam Tucker (1899-1990), Member of Parliament (1935-1948)

William Clifford “Clif” Clark (1889-1952), Deputy Minister of Finance (1932-1952); later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946)

Graham Ford Towers (1897-1975), Governor, Bank of Canada (1934-1954); later Alternate Governor, IMF (1946-1950, 1953-1954); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1947)

William Archibald Mackintosh (1895-1970), Special Assistant to the Deputy Minister of Finance; later Director, Bank of Canada

Louis Rasminsky (1908-1998), Chairman (alternate), Foreign Exchange Control Board; later Executive Director, IMF (1946-1962); Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1962); Alternate Governor, IMF (1950, 1955, 1958, 1960-1968); Deputy Governor, Bank of Canada (1955-1961); Governor, Bank of Canada (1961-1973)

(Arthur FitzWalter) Wynne Plumptre (1907-1977), Financial Attaché, Canadian Embassy, Washington; later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1953-1965); Assistant Deputy Minister, Department of Finance (1953-1965); Executive Director, IMF (1962-1965)

John James Deutsch (1911-1976), Special Assistant to the Under Secretary of State of External Affairs; later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1952-1953); senior official in multiple positions, including Chairman, Economic Council of Canada (1963-1967)

*Secretary:* Paul Tremblay, Third Secretary, Canadian Embassy, Washington

*Additional staff*

Eric G. Adams

Beatrice Eynon

Sidney Turk

Betty Unger

## CHILE

*Chairman:* Luis Álamos Barros (1893-1960), Director, Central Bank of Chile; previously Ambassador to Mexico (1940); later Minister of Interior (1945); Minister of Finance (1946)

*Other delegates*

Germán E. Riesco, General Representative of the Chilean Line, New York

Arturo Maschke Tornero (1902-2001), General Manager, Central Bank of Chile; later President, Central Bank of Chile (1953-1959); Minister of Finance (1946, 1950); Ambassador to Germany (1959-1965)

Fernando Mardones Restat (1905-1995), Assistant General Manager, Chilean Nitrate and Iodine Sales Corporation

Alfonso Fernández Martorell (1905-?), General Manager, Amortization Bank of Chile

*Secretary:* Carmen Señoret, Consul of Chile, Boston

*Assistant Secretaries*

Frank Ledesma, Secretary to the Chairman of the Delegation

Hermann Max Coers (1893-1974), Technical Adviser, Central Bank of Chile; Professor, University of Chile  
Luis Aguirre

## CHINA

*Chairman:* Hsiang-Hsi "H.H." "Daddy" K'ung (1881-1967), Vice President of Executive Yuan (1935-1945); Governor, Central Bank of China (1933-1945); previously Minister of Finance (ca. 1937); Premier (1938-1939)

*Other delegates*

Tingfu Fuller Tsiang (1895-1965), Chief Political Secretary of Executive Yuan; previously Ambassador to the USSR (1936-1938); later Permanent Representative of China to the United Nations<sup>2</sup> and Ambassador to the United States

Ping-Wen Kuo (1880-1969), Vice Minister of Finance

Victor Chi-Tsai Hoo (1894-1972), Administrative Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs; later Secretary General, Chinese Delegation, United Nations Conference on International Organization (1945); Assistant

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<sup>2</sup> The Nationalist Chinese government, later based in Taiwan, filled China's seat at the United Nations until 1971.

Secretary General of the United Nations in charge of Trusteeship and Information from Non-Self-Governing Territories (1946); Under Secretary General of the United Nations in charge of the Department of Conference Services (1955-1962); United Nations Commissioner for Technical Co-Operation (1962-1972)

Yee-Chun Koo (1901-1992), Vice Minister of Finance; later Executive Director, IMF (1946-1950); Treasurer, IMF (1953-1966)

Kuo-Ching Li (1892-?), Adviser to the Ministry of Finance; General Manager, Wah Chang Trading Corporation, New York

Te-Mou Hsi, Representative of the Ministry of Finance in Washington; later Alternate Executive Director, World Bank (1951)

Tsu-Yee Pei (1893-?), Director, Bank of China

Ts-Liang Soong, General Manager, Manufacturers Bank of China; later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1950)

#### *Advisers*

Hu Shih (1891-1962), former Chinese Ambassador to the United States (1938-1942)

Kia-Ngau Chang (also transliterated "Zhang Jiaao") (1889-1979), High Adviser to Executive Yuan; previously Deputy Governor, Central Bank of China (1935); Minister of Communications (1937-1942); later author, *The Inflationary Spiral: The Experience in China, 1939-1950* (1958)

Ming Li, Chairman, Chekiang Industrial Bank

Ting-Sen Wei, Member, Legislative Yuan

*Secretary General:* Chao-Ting Chi (1903-1963), Secretary General, Foreign Exchange Control Commission, Ministry of Finance and Research Director, Economic Research Department, Central Bank of China

*Secretary:* Edward Bing-Shuey Lee (1903-?), Editor, *Chinese Republic* weekly

#### *Technical Experts*

Chi-Ling Tung, Vice Chairman, Foreign Trade Commission

Y.C. Wang, Secretary, Central Bank of China; later an IMF official

Cho-Ming Li, Professor of Economics, Southwestern Associated Universities, Kunming

Chih Tsang, Director, Shanghai Commercial and Savings Bank

Tsung-Fei Koh, Secretary, International Department, Directorate General of Posts

Vung-Yuen Woo, Chief of Monetary Section, Currency Department, Ministry of Finance

C.T. Yen, Director of Department, Central Bank of China

#### *Technical Consultants*

Arthur Nichols Young (1890-1984), Financial Adviser to the Chinese Government; American citizen; later adviser on Saudi Arabian monetary reform (1951-1952); brother of John Young, conference Secretariat

Carl Neprud (1889-1976), Commissioner of Customs, Ministry of Finance

#### *Secretaries*

Yen-Tsu Chen, Secretary, Central Bank of China

Daniel S.K. Chang, Secretary, Central Bank of China

Ping-Yeh Tcheng, Secretary, Central Trust of China

Bing-Shuey Lee, First Secretary, Chinese Embassy, Washington (likely the same as Edward Bing-Shuey Lee listed above)

Kien-Wen Yu, Second Secretary, Chinese Embassy, Washington

I.C. Sung, Assistant Treasurer, Universal Trading Corporation

Wan-Sen Lo, Secretary to the Representative of the Ministry of Finance in Washington

Ta-Chung Liu (1914-1975), Secretary, Office of Commercial Counselor, Chinese Embassy, Washington; later an IMF official and professor of economics at Cornell University

Yu-Chung Hsi, Secretary to the Representative of the Ministry of Finance in Washington

Shun-Hsin Chou (1915-2001), Central Bank of China

C.L. Hsia, previously Adviser to the Minister of Foreign Affairs (1942); later Representative of China on the U.N. Economic and Social Council (1953)

*Additional staff*

P.F. Hsia

Marion Brooks

Augusta Chang

Ann Collican

Pearl Dorain

Jane Foley

Anna Koo

Chin-Kwan Koo

Mun-So Leung

Kuo-Ching Li

Miss M.C. Li

Ming Li

Mousheng Lin

Louise McConnell

Evelyn Neworth

Kai-Kwan Tsien

A.A. Young

Yin C. Yu

COLOMBIA

*Chairman:* Carlos Lleras Restrepo (1908-1994), Minister of Finance and Public Credit (1938-1941, 1941-1942, 1943-1944); previously President of the Chamber of Deputies; Comptroller General (1936-1937); later President of Colombia (1966-1970)

*Other delegates*

Miguel López Pumarejo (1893-1976), younger brother of Alfonso López Pumarejo, President of Colombia; Manager, Caja de Crédito Agrario, Industrial y Minero; previously Ambassador to the United States (1938-1939); Minister of National Economy (1940)

Victor Dugand, Banker

*Technical Advisers*

Antonio Puerto, Banker

Salvador Camacho Roldán, Banker, and Vice President, Bogotá Stock Exchange

*Additional staff:* Lucy Esquivel

COSTA RICA

*Chairman:* Francisco de Paula Gutiérrez Ross, Ambassador to the United States; previously Minister of Finance and Commerce

*Other delegates*

Luis Demetrio Tinoco Castro (1905-1986), Dean, Faculty of Economic Sciences, University of Costa Rica; previously Minister of Finance and Commerce; later Minister of Foreign Relations (1958-1961)

Fernando Madrigal A., Member of Board of Directors, Chamber of Commerce of Costa Rica

*Counselor:* José Rafaël Oreamuno Flores, Vice Chairman, Inter-American Development Commission; previously Minister (ambassador) to the United States; later Ambassador to the United States



## CUBA

Chairman: Eduardo I. Montoulieu (1883-1977), Minister of Finance

### *Technical advisers*

Oscar García Montes (1888-?), Professor of Political Economy, University of Havana; formerly Minister of Finance (1940-1944); later Vice President of Cuba (circa 1952)

Ramiro Guerra y Sánchez (1880-1970), Technical Adviser of the Ministry of Finance; later director of *Diario de la Marina*, an influential newspaper

Miguel A. Pirez, Assistant to the Minister of Finance

Juan M. Menocal (1902-?), Professor of Taxation, University of Havana, and Adviser to the Office of the Prime Minister

Felipe Pazos y Roque (1912-2001), Commercial Attaché, Cuban Embassy, Washington; later an IMF official; President, Banco Nacional de Cuba (1950-52, 1959); and an Alliance for Progress and Inter-American Development Bank official

Luis Machado, Lawyer and Economist; later Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1948); Ambassador to the United States (1950-1952); Governor, World Bank (1949-1960)

Eduardo Durruthy, Director General of Statistics of the Ministry of Finance

*Secretary*: Calixto Montoulieu (1913-1991), Ministry of Finance; wife of Eduardo Montoulieu

*Technical Secretary*: Irving Gordon

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

*Chairman*: Ladislav Karel Feierabend (1891-1969), Minister of Finance (1941-1945); previously Minister of Justice (1938); Minister of Agriculture (1938-1939)

*Deputy Chairman*: Jan Viktor Mládek (1911-1989), Ministry of Finance; later Executive Director, IMF (1946-1948); Governor, IMF (1946-1947); senior IMF official (1953-1977), including head of Paris office (1953-1961) and Director, Central Banking Service (1964-1977)

### *Other delegates*

Antonín Basch (1896-1971), Department of Economics, Columbia University; previously an official of the Czechoslovak National Bank; later Chief Economist, World Bank (1947?-1957)

Josef Hanč, Director of the Czechoslovak Economic Service in the United States of America; previously Czechoslovak Consul in New York (1930s); later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1948); Minister Plenipotentiary, Embassy of Czechoslovakia, Washington (1948)

Ervin Paul Hexner (1893-1968), Professor of Economics and Political Science, University of North Carolina; later Senior Counselor and Assistant General Counsel, IMF (1946-1958)

*Technical Adviser and Secretary*: Ernest Sturc, Czechoslovak Economic Service in the United States; later an IMF official (1946-1970s?), including Director, Exchange and Trade Relations Department (1965-1970s?)

### *Additional staff*

Maria Horáková

Božena Linhartová

Helena Minaříková

## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC<sup>3</sup>

*Chairman*: Anselmo Copello (1879-1944), Ambassador to the United States (1943-1944); previously Director, Banco de Reservas de la República Dominicana (1941-?)

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<sup>3</sup> Roberto Despradel, minister counselor at the Dominican embassy in Washington and previously Secretary for Finance, is also listed as a member of the delegation in a preconference list in the unpublished Document 159 but nowhere else.

*Delegate:* José Ramón Rodríguez, Minister Counselor, Embassy of the Dominican Republic, Washington; later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1947)

*Secretary:* José Mariano Sanz Lajara (1917-1963), First Secretary, Embassy of the Dominican Republic, Washington

#### ECUADOR

*Chairman:* Esteban F. Carbo (1891-?), Financial Counselor, Ecuadoran Embassy, Washington; previously employee and branch manager, Banco Central del Ecuador (1927-1937); later Governor, IMF (1946); Governor, World Bank (1946); Alternate Executive Director, World Bank (1950)

*Other delegate:* Sixto Enrique Durán Ballén (1899-?), Minister Counselor, Ecuadoran Embassy, Washington; previously Minister of Finance (1929-1931); later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1947)

#### EGYPT

*Chairman:* Sany Lackany Bey

*Other delegates*

Mahmoud Saleh el Falaky (also transliterated “al Falaki”), later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946-1951); Alternate Governor, IMF (1946-1953); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946)

Ahmed Selim, later Alternate Governor, IMF (1946); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1947)

*Adviser:* James I. Craig (1868-1952), Commissioner for Customs, Ministry of Finance (1934-1947); British subject

*Technical Secretary:* Leon Dichy (1900-?), sometime State Controller of Public Debt and Secretary, National Economic Council

*Secretary:* Mrs. Frances Carritt

#### EL SALVADOR

*Chairman:* Agustín Alfaro Morán (1897-?), Coffee plantation owner; sometime board member, Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador

*Other delegates*

Raúl Gamero Calderón, later Foreign Minister (circa 1960)

Víctor Manuel Valdés

#### ETHIOPIA

*Chairman:* Blatta Ephrem Tewelde Medhen (1894-?), Minister (ambassador) to the United States; previously Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs (1942-1943)

*Other delegate:* George Albert Blowers, Governor, State Bank of Ethiopia; American citizen; later Governor, IMF (1946-1948); Governor, World Bank (1946-1948); first Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority (1952-1954); IMF official

*Secretary:* Helen Willard

*Additional staff:* Hugh R. Chase

#### FRANCE (FRENCH COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATION)

*Chairman:* Pierre Mendès France (1907-1982), Commissioner of Finance; later Minister of the National Economy (1944-1945); Executive Director, IMF (1946); Governor, IMF (1946-1957); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1958); Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1947); President of the Council of Ministers (prime minister) and Minister of Foreign Affairs (1954-1955); Minister of State (1956); holder of numerous other political positions

*Other main delegate:* André Istel (1887-1966), Technical Counselor to the Department of Finance; prominent banker; previously coauthor of a Free French plan for international monetary cooperation (1943)

*Assistant delegates*

Jean Rioust de Largentaye (1903-1970), Inspector of Finance; previously translator of John Maynard Keynes's *General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money* into French (1942); later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946); Executive Director, IMF (1946-1964)

André Paul Maury

Robert Mossé (1906-1973), Professor of Economics, New School for Social Research, New York; later Professor of Economics, School of Law, University of Grenoble, and author of books on international monetary issues

Raoul Aglion (1904-2004), Legal Counselor; previously Professor of Economic History, École des Hautes Études Sociales (1930); later French diplomat and author

*Secretaries*

Jean Lambert

Gaston Mallet

Georges Roncales

*Additional staff*

Marguerite Hoppe

Jacqueline Mailhot

Andrée Orienter

Gertrude Picard

Marguerite Vincent

GREECE

*Chairman:* Kyriakos Varvaressos, Governor of the Bank of Greece (1939-1941, 1941-1944, 1945) and Ambassador Extraordinary for Economic and Financial Matters; previously Deputy Governor of the Bank of Greece (1933-1939); later Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1948)

*Other delegates*

Alexander J.A. Argyropoulos, Minister Resident; Director, Economic and Commercial Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Athanase (Athanasios) Ioannou "A.J." Sbarounis (1892-?), Director General, Ministry of Finance; later Governor, World Bank (1946-1947)

*Technical Advisers*

Alexander Loverdos, Ministry of Finance; later Alternate Governor, IMF (1946-?); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-?); Head, Greek Office of Economic Research, New York (circa 1946)

André (Andreas George) Papandreou (1919-1996), later Prime Minister (1981-1989, 1993-1996)

*Additional attendee:* Kaity Kyriazi Argyropoulos, wife of Alexander J.A. Argyropoulos

GUATEMALA

*Chairman:* Manuel Noriega Morales (1907-1975), Postgraduate Student in Economics, Harvard University; previously Professor of Accounting, University of Guatemala; later Governor, IMF (1946-1954); Governor, World Bank (1946-1954); Secretary of Economy and Labor; Governor, Bank of Guatemala

HAITI

*Chairman:* André Liataud (1907-1951), Ambassador to the United States (1943-?); previously Under Secretary of State for Finance, Commerce, and National Economy (1942-1943)

*Other delegate:* Pierre Chauvet (1915-?), Under Secretary of State for Finance; later Under Secretary of State for Commerce and Delegate, United Nations Conference on International Organization (1945)

#### HONDURAS

*Chairman:* Julián R. Cáceres (1891-1950), Ambassador to the United States; previously departmental governor (1926, 1928); later Governor, IMF (1946-1948); Governor, World Bank (1946-1948); Ambassador to Argentina

*Other delegate:* Hernán Benegas

#### ICELAND

*Chairman:* Magnús Sigurðsson (1880-1947), Manager, National Bank of Iceland; later Governor, World Bank (1946-1947)

##### *Other delegates*

Ásgeir Ásgeirsson (1894-1972), Fishery Bank of Iceland; previously Minister of Finance (1931-1934); Prime Minister (1932-1934); later President (1952-1968)

Pórhallur (also transliterated "Thórhallur") Ásgeirsson (1919-2005), later Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Commerce; son of Ásgeir Ásgeirsson

Svanbjörn Frímansson (1903-1992), Chairman, State Commerce Board; previously Head Cashier (a top manager), National Bank of Iceland (1937); later Governor, Central Bank of Iceland (1971-1973)

*Secretary:* Martha Thors (1918-?), Secretary, Icelandic Legation to the United States

#### INDIA

*Chairman:* Sir (Abraham) Jeremy Raisman (1892-1978), Member (minister) of Finance, Government of India (1939-1945); British subject

##### *Other delegates*

Sir Theodore Emanuel Guggenheim Gregory (1890-1970), Economic Adviser to the Government of India; sometime Professor of Banking and Currency, London School of Economics and Political Science; British subject

Sir Chintaman Dwarakanath Deshmukh (1896-1982), Governor, Reserve Bank of India (1943-1949); later Governor, IMF (1946-1955); Governor, World Bank (1946-1947, 1950-1956); Minister of Finance (1950-1957)

Sir Ramasamy Chetty Kandasamy Shanmukham Chetty (1892-1953) previously President, Central Legislative Assembly of India (1933-1935); Diwan (senior royal administrative officer), Indian princely state of Cochin (Kochi) (1935-1941); later first Minister of Finance of India (1947-1949)

Ardeshir Darabshaw (A.D.) Shroff (1899-1965), Director, Tata Sons, Ltd.

*Adviser:* Sir David Burnett Meek (1885-1964), Trade Commissioner, London; British subject

*Assistant Adviser:* Mrs. A.A. Henderson

*Secretary:* Bal Krishna (B.K.) Madan (1911-?); later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946-1948); Alternate Executive Director, World Bank (1947-1948); Executive Director, IMF (1948-1950, 1967-1971); Alternate Governor, IMF (1957, 1961, 1964, 1967, 1968); Deputy Governor, Reserve Bank of India (1964-1967)

##### *Additional staff*

Mrs. Racheil

Miss Walshe

#### IRAN

*Chairman:* Abol Hassan Ebtehaj (1899-1999), Governor, National Bank of Iran; later Governor, IMF (1946-1949); Governor, World Bank (1946-1950); Director, Middle East Department, IMF (1953-1954)

*Other delegates*

Ali Akbar Daftary, Counselor, Iranian Legation, Washington

Hossein Navab, Consul General, New York; later Minister of Foreign Affairs (1952)

Taghi Nassr (1906-?), Iranian Trade and Economic Commissioner, New York; previously Director General, Ministry of Finance (1940)

*Additional staff:* Jane Downey

IRAQ<sup>4</sup>

*Chairman:* Ibrahim Kamal (1895-?), Senator; previously Minister of Finance (1937-1938)

*Other delegates*

Lionel Maynard Swan (1885-?), Adviser to the Ministry of Finance; British subject

Is Ibrahim Al-Kabir (1885-?), Accountant General, Ministry of Finance

Claude E. Loombe, Comptroller of Exchange and Currency Officer; British subject; previously banker with the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China (1930s); exchange control officer, Reserve Bank of India (1942?)

*Additional staff:* Maria Dzorjevitch

LIBERIA

*Chairman:* William E. Dennis, Sr., Secretary of the Treasury

*Other delegates*

James F. Cooper, previously Secretary of the Treasury (1916-1917)

Walter F. Walker, Consul General, New York

*Secretary:* K. Jefferies Adorkor, Jr.

LUXEMBOURG

*Chairman:* Hugues Le Gallais (1896-?), Minister to the United States (1940-1958); later Alternate Governor, IMF (1956-1958); Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1956-1958); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1948)

MEXICO

*Chairman:* Eduardo Suárez Aranzolo (1894-1976), Secretary of the Treasury and Public Credit (1935-1946)

*Other delegates*

Antonio Espinosa de los Monteros (1903-1959), Executive President, Nacional Financiera, and Director, Banco de México; later Ambassador to the United States (1945-1948); Governor, IMF (1946-1947); Governor, World Bank (1946-1948)

Rodrigo Gómez Gómez (1897-1970), Manager, Banco de México; later Director General, Banco de México (1952-1970); Executive Director, IMF (1946-1948, 1958-1960); Alternate Governor, IMF (1946-1947, 1953-1956, 1960-1968); Governor, IMF (1957-1959)

Daniel Cosío Villegas (1898-1976), Chief, Department of Economic Studies, Banco de México; President, United Nations Economic and Social Council (1959)

*General Secretaries*

Salvador Duhart W., First Secretary, Mexican Embassy, Washington

Julián Sáenz Hinojosa (1908?-1982), Mexican Consul, New York

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<sup>4</sup> Ali Al-Ayyubi Jawdat, Iraqi minister (ambassador) in Washington and previously Prime Minister (1934-1935), is also listed as a possible member of the delegation in a preconference list in the unpublished Document 159 but nowhere else.

*Technical Secretary:* Víctor Luis Urquidi Bingham (1919-2004), Economist, Department of Economic Studies, Banco de México

*Additional staff:* Ana Maria Bartning

## NETHERLANDS

*Chairman:* Johan Willem “Wim” Beyen (also spelled “Beijen”) (1897-1976), Financial Adviser to the Netherlands Government; Director, Unilever; previously Alternate to the President, Bank for International Settlements (1935-1937); President, Bank for International Settlements (1937-1939); later Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1952); Executive Director, IMF (1948-1952); Minister of Foreign Affairs (1952-1956)

### *Other delegates*

Daniël Crena de Jongh (1888-1970), President, Board for the Netherlands Indies, Surinam, and Curaçao in the United States; previously President, Nederlandsche Handel-Maatschappij (Netherlands Trading Company) (1934-1939); later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946); Alternate Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1947); Treasurer, IMF (1946); Treasurer, World Bank (1947-1953); Executive Director, IMF (1953-1955); Executive Director, World Bank (1953-1955)

Hendrik Riemens, Financial Attaché, Netherlands Embassy, Washington

Adriaan Hendrik Philipse, Member, Netherlands Economic, Financial, and Shipping Mission in the United States

### *Experts*

A. Andriess, Private banker

Anton Dirk Bestebreurtje (1916-1983), President, Netherlands Chamber of Commerce in New York, Inc.

Jacques Jacobus “Koos” Polak (1914-2010), Economist, Netherlands Economic, Financial, and Shipping Mission to the United States; previously a League of Nations official; later a senior IMF official (1947-1979); originator of the “Polak model” of the monetary approach to the balance of payments (1957); Executive Director, IMF (1981-1986)

C.H. Schoch, Representative, Netherlands Indies Exchange Control

### *Advisers to the Chairman*

J. Jerome Williams, Netherlands Embassy, Washington

I.H. Capriles, Manager, Maduro & Curiel’s Bank

W.J.A. de Heer, Secretary, Netherlands Antilles Foreign Exchange Commission

*Secretary:* Aron “Ronnie” Broches (1914?-1997); later a World Bank official (1946-1979), including General Counsel (1959-1979)

### *Additional staff*

Miss L. Polak

Miss B. Thielen

## NEW ZEALAND

*Chairman:* Walter Nash (1882-1968), Minister of Finance (1935-1949); later Prime Minister (1957-1960); knighted (1965)

### *Other delegates*

Bernard Carl Ashwin (1896-1975), Secretary to the Treasury; Chairman, Economic Stabilization Commission; later knighted (1956)

Edward Coldham Fussell (1901-1978), Deputy Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand; later Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand (1948-1962)

Allan George Barnard Fisher (1895-1976), Counselor, New Zealand Legation, Washington; economist who developed the idea of service industries as a distinct economic sector; later an IMF official and the first editor of the economics journal *IMF Staff Papers*

*Adviser and Secretary:* Bruce R. Turner, Second Secretary, New Zealand Legation, Washington  
*Additional staff:* Miss A. Keaney

#### NICARAGUA

*Chairman:* Guillermo Sevilla Sacasa (1908-1997), Ambassador to the United States (1943-1979); later Governor, World Bank (1946-1947, 1949-1979); previously President of the National Congress and interim President of Nicaragua (1936)

*Other delegates*

León DeBayle (Debayle) Sacasa (1902-?), previously Ambassador to the United States and lawyer for Banco Nacional de Nicaragua

J. Jesús Sánchez Roig (1903-?), Vice Chairman, Board of Directors, Banco Nacional de Nicaragua; later Governor, World Bank (1948); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1953-1953)

#### NORWAY

*Chairman:* Wilhelm Christian Ottesen Keilhau (1888-1954), Director, Norges Bank (Bank of Norway), pro tempore, London; previously Professor of Economics, University of Oslo

*Other delegates*

Ole Colbjørnsen (1897-1973), Financial Counselor, Norwegian Embassy, Washington; previously member of Norwegian parliament (1936-1940); Director, Norges Bank (Bank of Norway) (1940); later Alternate Governor, IMF (1946-1955); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1955)

Arne Skaug (1906-1974), Commercial Counselor, Norwegian Embassy, Washington; previously Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Wisconsin; later Governor, World Bank (1955-1961); Minister of Trade and Shipping (1955-1962); Ambassador to the United Kingdom (1962-1968)

*Technical Adviser:* Kaare Petersen (1911-1993), Norwegian Shipping and Trade Mission, New York; later served in several United Nations assignments

*Secretary:* Torfinn Oftedal (1909-1989), First Secretary, Norwegian Embassy, Washington; later Ambassador to Austria, Canada, Czechoslovakia and Romania

*Additional staff:* Aagot Holst Grubbe

#### PANAMA

*Chairman:* Augusto Guillermo Arango (1906-?), President, Investors Service Corporation of Panama; previously Comptroller General of Panama (1940-?); later Ambassador to the United States

*Other delegate:* Narciso E. Garay, Jr. (1917?-?), First Secretary, Panamanian Embassy, Washington

#### PARAGUAY

*Chairman:* Celso R. Velázquez (1897-?), Ambassador to the United States; previously Under Secretary of the Treasury

*Other delegate:* Néstor M. Campos Ros (1912-?), First Secretary, Paraguayan Embassy, Washington

#### PERU

*Chairman:* Pedro Gerardo Beltrán Espantoso (1897-1979), Ambassador-designate to the United States; previously the first Vice President, Banco Central de Reserva del Perú; later Minister of Economy and Finance (1959-1961) and Prime Minister (1959-1961)

*Other delegates*

Manuel B. Llosa, Second Vice President of the Chamber of Deputies; later Minister of Finance and Commerce (1948)

Andrés Francisco Dasso Hoke (1893-1958), Senator from Lima; previously Mayor of Lima (1922-1925); later Minister of Economy and Finance (1950-1952)

Alberto Alvarez Calderón, Senator from Lima

Juvenal Monge (1890?-?), Deputy from Cuzco; previously Professor of Engineering and Economics, National School of Engineering

Juan Chávez Dartnell (1886-?), Minister, Commercial Counselor, Peruvian Embassy, Washington

*Technical Adviser:* Emilio G. Barreto Latzeh (1909-? [alive as of 2009]), Adviser, Banco Central de Reserva del Perú; later President, Banco Central de Reserva del Perú (1969-1975)

*Secretary:* Alvaro Rey de Castro, Third Secretary, Peruvian Embassy, Washington

*Additional staff*

Mercedes Castañeda

Mary Nickson

#### COMMONWEALTH OF THE PHILIPPINES

*Chairman:* Colonel Andrés Soriano y Roxas (1898-1963), Secretary of Finance, Agriculture, and Commerce (1942-1944)

*Other delegates*

Jaime Hernandez (1892-1986), Auditor General; previously Professor of Law and Accounting, Far Eastern University; later Secretary of Finance (1944-1946, 1953-1960)

Joseph H. Foley, Manager, Philippine National Bank, New York Agency; American citizen; later Alternate Governor, IMF (1946); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946)

*Technical Adviser and Secretary:* Ismael Mathay, Sr., Technical Assistant to the Auditor General, Commissioner of Budget and Finance (1944-1945); later Secretary of the Budget (1945-1946)

*Additional staff:* Delphine Churko

#### POLAND

*Chairman:* Ludwik Grosfeld (1889-1955), Minister of Finance (1943-1944); later Member, *Sejm* (parliament) (1947-1952)

*Other delegates*

Leon Baránski (1895-1982), Director General, Bank of Poland; later Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1950); first Governor, Central Bank of Kenya (1966-1967)

Zygmunt Karpinski (1892-?), Director, Bank of Poland; later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946)

Stanisław Kirkor (1898-1983), Director, Ministry of Finance

Janusz Zóltowski (1903-1969), Financial Counselor, Polish Embassy, Washington; later Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1950)

*Experts*

Michal (Michael) Angelo Heilperin (1909-?), Associate Professor of Economics, Hamilton College; writer on international monetary economics

Władysław Roman Malinowski (1909-1975), Assistant Financial Counselor, Polish Embassy, Washington; later Secretary of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (early 1960s); instrumental in the founding of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)

*Secretary:* Gustaw Gottesman (1918-1998), Secretary to the Minister of Finance

*Additional staff*

Nina Sztark

Adela Zaleska

*Additional attendee:* Mrs. Krikor, wife of Stanisław Kirkor

#### UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

*Chairman:* S. Frank N. Gie, Minister to the United States



*Other delegates*

John Edward “Jack” Holloway (1890-?), Secretary (top career official) for Finance; previously Lecturer and Professor of Economics, Gray University College (1917-1925); later Governor, IMF (1946, 1948); Governor, World Bank (1946); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1948); Alternate Governor, IMF (1949-1951, 1954); South African Ambassador to the United States (1954-1956)

Michiel Hendrik de Kock (1898-1976), Deputy Governor, South African Reserve Bank; author, *Central Banking* (1939); later Governor, South African Reserve Bank (1945-1962); Alternate Governor, IMF (1946-1948); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946-1948, 1949-1963); Governor, World Bank (1948)

*Adviser:* Willem Christiaan Naudé (1909-?), Attaché, South African Legation, Washington; later South African Ambassador to the United States (1960-1965)

*Additional staff:* Charlotte Hahn

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (USSR)

*Chairman:* Mikhail Stepanovich Stepanov (1896-1966), Deputy People’s Commissar of Foreign Trade

*Other delegates*

Pavel Andreyevich Maletin (1905-1969), Deputy People’s Commissar of Finance (1939-1945); later Deputy Minister of Finance (1960-1969)

Nikolai Fyodorovich Chechulin, Deputy President, State Bank of the USSR

Ivan Danilovich Zlobin (also transliterated “Slobin”), Chief, Monetary Division of the People’s Commissariat of Finance

A.A. Arutiunian, Professor; Expert-Consultant of the People’s Commissariat for Foreign Affairs; later Delegate, United Nations Economic and Social Council; Chief Delegate, United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

A.P. Morozov, Chief, Monetary Division of the People’s Commissariat for Foreign Trade

Aleksei Mikhailovich Smirnov, Professor, Institute of Foreign Trade; later author, *Normalization of World Trade and the Monetary Problem* (1952)

P.I. Titov

N.S. Ivanov

A.V. Borisov

L.M. Andreev

M.A. Chekmarev

N.I. Kuznetzov

N.K. Panchenko

Mrs. L.J. Gouseva (also transliterated “Guseva”)

*Experts*

M.M. Idashkin, Financial Adviser, People’s Commissariat for Foreign Trade

Fedor (also transliterated “Fyodor”) Petrovich Bystrov, Professor of Finance, Institute of Foreign Trade

*Secretaries*

M.I. Chibisov, Assistant to the Chairman

N.I. Kuzminsky, Private Secretary to the Chairman

*Additional staff*

S.S. Cheldiev

N.I. Cheklin

V.I. Kolchin

A.V. Miasnikova

A.K. Pugacheva

Z.K. Sevastianova

A.L. Tziboulsky (also transliterated “Tsibulsky”)

N.B. Zhivulin

#### UNITED KINGDOM

*Chairman:* John Maynard Keynes (1883-1946), Lord Keynes, Economic Adviser to the Chancellor of the Exchequer; Director, Bank of England; most influential economist of the 20<sup>th</sup> century; created Baron Keynes of Tilton (1942); later Governor, IMF (1946); Governor, World Bank (1946); Vice President, World Bank (1946)

#### *Other delegates*

Hon. Robert Henry Brand (1878-1963), United Kingdom Treasury Representative in Washington; previously Managing Director, Lazard Brothers and Company; Director; Lloyd's Bank; later created Baron Brand of Eydon (1946); Alternate Governor, IMF (1946); Alternate Governor, World Bank (1946)

Sir (Crawfurd) Wilfrid Griffin Eady (1890-1962), Joint Second Secretary (second-highest career official) and head of Overseas Finance, United Kingdom Treasury; highest-ranking British official at Bretton Woods; previously Deputy Under Secretary of State, Home Office (1938-1940)

Nigel Bruce Ronald (1894-1973), Assistant Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Office; later (1947-1955) ambassador to Portugal; knighted

Dennis Holme Robertson (1890-1963), United Kingdom Treasury; second only to Keynes in the British delegation in his contributions to the Bretton Woods conference; previously and later Cambridge University monetary economist; later knighted; the best writer economics has ever produced

Lionel Charles Robbins (1898-1984), War Cabinet Office; Professor, London School of Economics and a leader in its rise to international eminence; later created Baron Robbins of Clare Market (1958)

Redvers Opie (1900-1984), Counselor, British Embassy, Washington; economist

#### *Advisers*

(William) Eric Beckett (1896-1966), chief Legal Adviser, Foreign Office; chief British legal expert at Bretton Woods; later knighted (1948)

George Lewis French Bolton (1900-1982), Adviser, Bank of England; later Executive Director, IMF (1946-1952); Alternate Governor, IMF (1952-1956); Executive Director, Bank of England (1948-1957); Director, Bank of England (1957-1968); knighted

Charles H. Campbell, First Secretary, British Embassy, Washington

John W. Russell, Second Secretary, British Embassy, Washington

Ralph H. Thomas, Second Secretary, British Embassy, Washington

#### *Secretaries*

H.E. Brooks, United Kingdom Treasury

Arthur Wendell "Peter" Snelling (1914-1996), Dominions Office; later High Commissioner in Ghana (1959-1961); Deputy Under Secretary of State, Foreign and Commonwealth Office (1961-1969); Ambassador to South Africa (1970-1973); knighted

Richard T.G. Miles, Third Secretary, British Embassy, Washington; later Adviser, British Delegation to the United Nations

#### *Additional staff*

L.B. Harris

Miss Fadzen

Arthur S. Gambling

Miss Gregory

Miss Hegarty

Miss Houlden

Miss Macey

Miss Meffan

Miss Page  
Miss Peak  
Miss Simpson  
Miss Storey

*Additional attendee:* Lydia Lopokova, Baroness Keynes, wife of John Maynard Keynes

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (\* = also a member of the conference Secretariat)

*Chairman:* Henry Morgenthau, Jr. (1891-1967), Secretary of the Treasury (1934-1945)

*Vice Chairman:* Frederick Moore "Fred" Vinson (1890-1953), Director, Office of Economic Stabilization; previously member, U.S. House of Representatives (1929-1929, 1933-1938); federal judge (1938-1943); later Secretary of the Treasury (1945-1946); Governor, IMF (1946); Governor, World Bank (1946); Chief Justice, U.S. Supreme Court (1946-1953)

*Other delegates*

Dean Gooderham Acheson (1893-1971), Assistant Secretary of State; previously Under Secretary of the Treasury (1933); Acting Secretary of the Treasury (1933); later Secretary of State (1949-1953); a major drafter of the World Bank agreement at Bretton Woods

Edward Eagle "Ned" Brown (1885-1959), President, First National Bank of Chicago; President, Federal Advisory Council, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; a major drafter of the World Bank agreement at Bretton Woods

Leo Thomas Crowley, Administrator, Foreign Economic Administration; Chairman, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; Alien Property Administrator

Marriner Stoddard Eccles (1890-1977), Chairman, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (1934-1948)

Mabel Newcomer (1891-1983), Professor of Economics, Vassar College

Brent Spence (1874-1967), U.S. House of Representatives (1931-1963), Democrat from Kentucky; Chairman, House Committee on Banking and Currency

Charles William Tobey (1880-1953), U.S. Senate (1939-1953); Republican from New Hampshire; Member, Senate Committee on Banking and Currency; previously Governor of New Hampshire (1929-1931) and Member of Congress (1933-1939)

Robert Ferdinand Wagner, Sr. (1877-1953), U.S. Senate (1927-1949); Democrat from New York ; Chairman, Senate Committee on Banking and Currency (1937-1947)

Harry Dexter White (1892-1948), Assistant to the Secretary of the Treasury; chief American negotiator on international monetary matters during World War II; main originator of the ideas in the IMF agreement; previously Professor of Economics, Lawrence College (1932-1934); later Assistant Secretary of the Treasury (a Senate-confirmed position) (1945-1946); Executive Director, IMF (1946-1947); passed secrets to USSR

Jesse Paine Wolcott (1893-1969), U.S. House of Representatives (1931-1957); Republican from Michigan; Member, House Committee on Banking and Currency

*Technical Advisers*

James Waterhouse Angell (1898-1986), Foreign Economic Administration; a major drafters of the World Bank agreement at Bretton Woods; previously and later Professor of Economics, Columbia University

Edward Morris "Eddie" Bernstein (1904-1996), Assistant Director of Monetary Research, Treasury Department, Executive Secretary of the Delegation; the most important contributor to Bretton Woods conference other than Harry Dexter White and John Maynard Keynes; later Director, Research Department, IMF (1946-1958)

Malcolm Bryan,\* First Vice President, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta

Emilio Gabriel “Peter” Collado (1910-1995), Chief, Division of Financial and Monetary Affairs, Department of State; a major drafter of the World Bank agreement at Bretton Woods; later Executive Director, World Bank (1946-1947)

Henry H. Edmiston (1907-1996), Vice President, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Walter Gardner, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; an important drafter of the World Bank agreement at the Bretton Woods conference

Emanuel Alexandrovich Goldenweiser (1883-1953), Director of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; previously President, American Statistical Association (1943); one of the most influential career officials of the Federal Reserve

Alvin Harvey Hansen (1887-1975), Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; previously and later Professor of Economics, Harvard University; introduced the economics of John Maynard Keynes in the United States

Frederick Livesey, Adviser, Office of Economic Affairs, Department of State

Walter Clinton Louchheim, Jr., (1899-1973) Securities and Exchange Commission

August William Maffry (1905-1982), Department of Commerce; later Vice President, Export-Import Bank of the United States (1945-1947); consultant, Economic Cooperation Administration (which administered the Marshall Plan) (1948-1951)

Norman T. Ness, Treasury Department; later a senior official for economic affairs at the Department of State

Leo S. Pasvolsky (1893-1953), Department of State; a major drafter of the United Nations charter; in charge of postwar planning for the Department of State

Warren Lee Pierson (1896-1978), President, Export-Import Bank of the United States (1936-1945)

Chauncey William Reed (1890-1956), U.S. House of Representatives (1935-1956); Republican from Illinois; Member, House Committee on Coinage, Weights and Measures

Andrew Lawrence Somers (1895-1949), U.S. House of Representatives (1925-1949); Democrat from New York; Chairman, House Committee on Coinage, Weights and Measures

Menc Stephen “Matt” Szymczak (1894-1978), Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System (1933-1961)

*Legal Advisers*

Ansel Frank Luxford (1911-1971), Treasury Department; Chief Legal Adviser; later a senior World Bank official (1946-1951), including Assistant General Counsel (1948-1951)

Benjamin V. Cohen (1894-1983), General Counsel, Office of War Mobilization (1943-1945); previously Associate General Counsel, Public Works Administration (1933-1934); General Counsel, National Power Policy Commission (1934-1941); adviser to Ambassador to the United Kingdom John G. Winant (1941); later Counselor, U.S. Department of State (1945-1947)

Oscar Sydney Cox (1905-1966), Foreign Economic Administration

Ethan B. Stroud (1922-2009), Vice President, Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas

*Secretary General of the Delegation:* Charles Stewart Bell (1894-1945), Treasury Department

*Assistants to the Chairman*

Henrietta Stein Klotz (1901-1988), Treasury Department

Margaret McHugh, Treasury Department

M. Frederik Smith (1908?-1997), Treasury Department

Arthur Sweetser (1888–1968), Office of War Information; previously public information officer, League of Nations; later public information officer, United Nations

*Technical Secretaries*

(Harry) Elting Arnold\* (1912-1988), Legal Staff, Treasury Department; Assistant General Counsel, Treasury Department (1948-1960); Acting Director, Foreign Assets Control, Treasury Department (1950-1960); General Counsel, Inter-American Development Bank (1960-1971)

Richard B. Brenner,\* Treasury Department; later Assistant General Counsel, IMF (1946-1955)

Isador Lubin (1896-1978), Commissioner, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1933-1946); later U.S. representative to the U.N. Economic and Employment Commission (1946-1950); U.S. representative to the U.N. Economic and Social Council (1950-1953)

George F. Luthringer (1904-1955), Department of State; later Alternate Executive Director, IMF (1946-1948); Director, Far Eastern, Middle Eastern, and Latin American Department, IMF (1950-1953); Director, Western Hemisphere Department, IMF (1953-1955)

Emanuel E. "Duke" Minskoff, Treasury Department; later Director, Division of Foreign Assets Control, Treasury Department

Dorothy F. Richardson, Treasury Department; later married Solomon Adler (1945), a member of the Silvermaster spy ring (see just below); Richardson was not accused of being a member

(Nathan) Gregory Silvermaster (1898-1964), Director, Labor Division, Department of Agriculture; born in Russia; detailed to War Production Board; Chief Planning Technician, Procurement Division, Treasury Department; leader of a spy ring that passed secrets to the USSR

Joseph P. Dreibelbis (1899-1972), Assistant General Counsel, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System; later Vice President, Bankers Trust Company

Lauchlin Bernard Currie (1902-1993), Deputy Director, Foreign Economic Administration (1943-1944); influential New Deal economist; previously Treasury Department (1934); author, *The Supply and Control of Money* (1934); Assistant Director of Research, Federal Reserve Board (1934-1935) and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (1935-1939); member of the Silvermaster spy ring

Solomon Adler (1909-1994), Economist, Treasury Department (1936-1950); Treasury Representative in China (1941-1948); member of the Silvermaster spy ring

Hawthorne Arey (1905-1972), previously attorney, Reconstruction Finance Corporation; later Member of Board of Directors, Export-Import Bank of the United States (1949-1953, 1954-1961); Director, Operations Division, Inter-American Development Bank (?-1968)

*Additional staff*

Charles Buettner

Jacqueline Ambrose

Mary M. Cuthill

Jane Dickinson

Donald Eddy

Barbara Evans

Henry Fagan

Louis F. Ficks

Miss Kendall

John Larson

Ruth Lucas

Jo Morgan

Ellison Norris

Lorna Rippel

Elsie Scharf

Linda M. Shanahan

Helen H. Shippee

Arthur Smithies\* (1907-1981), U.S. Bureau of the Budget; later Professor of Economics, Harvard University; also on the conference secretariat

Ruth Spangler

Ann Triano

William Ludwig "Lud" Ullmann\* (1908-1993), Captain, U.S. Army; leading member of a spy ring that passed secrets to the Soviet Union and that was headed by Gregory Silvermaster, who also attended

the conference; previously administrative assistant to Harry Dexter White and colleague of Frank Coe, both also conference participants, at the U.S. Treasury Department; also on the conference secretariat

Myrtle Utech  
Marian Vouk

#### URUGUAY

*Chairman:* Mario La Gamma Acevedo (1910?-?), Expert, Ministry of Finance; Professor of Finance, University of Montevideo; later Governor, World Bank

*Other delegate:* Hugo García, Financial Attaché, Uruguayan Embassy, Washington; later Governor, IMF (1946-1947); Governor, World Bank (1946-1947)

#### VENEZUELA

*Chairman:* Rodolfo Rojas (1896-?), Minister of the Treasury; previously a banker

*Other delegates*

Alfonso Espinosa, President, Permanent Committee of Finance, Chamber of Deputies

Cristóbal L. Mendoza (1886-1978), Legal Adviser to the Banco Central de Venezuela; previously Minister of Finance (1937-1938)

José Joaquín Gonzáles Gorrondona hijo (1910-1988), President, Office of Import Control; Director, Banco Central de Venezuela

*Secretary:* Manuel Pérez Guerrero (1911-1985), Chief, Office of the Committee for the Study of Post-War Questions, Ministry of Foreign Affairs; Professor of Economic and Social Sciences, Central University of Venezuela; later Minister of Finance (1947-1948); Minister of Mines and Hydrocarbons (1963-1967)

*Additional staff:* Nely Santana

#### YUGOSLAVIA

*Chairman:* Vladimir Rybar, Counselor, Yugoslav Embassy, Washington

*Additional staff:* Anne Starcevic

## Observers

### DENMARK

*Observer:* Henrik de Kauffmann (1888-1963), Danish Minister (ambassador) at Washington; later Minister without Portfolio (1945)

*Adviser:* Count Kai Benedict Ahlefeldt-Laurvig (1903-1985), Financial Counselor, Danish Legation, Washington

### LEAGUE OF NATIONS

*Observer:* Alexander Loveday (1888-1962), Director, Economic, Financial, and Transit Department

*Alternate:* Ragnar Nurkse (1907-1959); author, *International Currency Experience: Lessons of the Inter-War Period* (1944); later Professor of Economics, Columbia University

### INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE

*Observer:* Edward Joseph Phelan (1888-1967), Acting Director

#### *Alternates*

(Clarence) Wilfred Jenks (1909-1973), Legal Adviser; later Director-General, International Labour Organisation (1970-1973)

Edward John Riches, Acting Chief, Economic and Statistical Section

### UNITED NATIONS INTERIM COMMISSION ON FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

*Observer:* Edward Twentyman, Delegate from the United Kingdom

### UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

#### *Observers*

Abraham Howard Feller (1904-1952), General Counsel (1944-1945); later first General Counsel of the United Nations (1946-1952)

Mieczyslaw Sokolowski (1889-1981), Financial Adviser

## Conference Secretariat (\* = also a member of the United States delegation)

*Secretary General:* Warren H. Kelchner (1895-1965), Chief of the Division of International Conferences, U.S. Department of State

*Technical Secretary General:* (Virginius) Frank Coe (1907-1980), Assistant Administrator, U.S. Foreign Economic Administration; later Secretary, International Monetary Fund (1946-1952); member of a spy ring that passed secrets to the Soviet Union and was headed by Gregory Silvermaster, who also attended the conference

*Assistant Secretary General:* Philip Caryl Jessup (1897-1986), Professor of International Law, Columbia University; later U.S. representative to the United Nations (1948-1952); Judge, International Court of Justice (1961-1970)

### *Secretaries and Assistant Secretaries of Technical Commissions and Committees*

(Harry) Elting Arnold\* (1912-1988), Legal Staff, Treasury Department; Assistant General Counsel, Treasury Department (1948-1960); Acting Director, Foreign Assets Control, Treasury Department (1950-1960); General Counsel, Inter-American Development Bank (1960-1971)

Henry J. Bittermann, U.S. Treasury Department; previously Associate Professor of Economics, Ohio State University (1930s-1943); secretary, informal drafting committee, Atlantic City conference (1944); later Director, Office of International Financial Policy Coordination, U.S. Treasury Department

Karl Richard Bopp (1906-1979), Federal Reserve Board; later President, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia (1958-1970)

Alice Bourneuf (1912-1980), Federal Reserve Board; later Professor of Economics, Boston College

Richard B. Brenner,\* U.S. Treasury Department; later Assistant General Counsel, IMF (1946-1955)

William Adams Brown, Jr., U.S. Department of State; economist; author, *The International Gold Standard Reinterpreted, 1914-1934* (1940)

Malcolm Bryan,\* First Vice President, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta; later President, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta (1951-1965)

Lauren Wilde Casaday (1905-1969), U.S. Treasury Department; labor economist; later Director, University of Arizona Bureau of Business Research

Eleanor Lansing Dulles (1895-1996), Office of Monetary Affairs, U.S. Department of State; economist; later active in postwar American economic reconstruction efforts in Austria and Germany

Charles Henry Dyson (1909-1997), Colonel, U.S. Army; helped establish administration of Lend Lease Program during World War II; later a pioneer of leveraged buyouts

Mordecai Ezekiel (1899-1974), U.S. Department of Agriculture; agricultural economist; described the "pork cycle"

John Fuqua, U.S. Department of State

Raymond French Mikesell (1913-2006), U.S. Treasury Department; later Professor of Economics, University of Oregon

Emanuel E. "Duke" Minskoff (1909-1965), U.S. Treasury Department; later Director, Division of Foreign Assets Control, U.S. Treasury Department

Ruth B. Russell, U.S. Department of State; historian; later author of works on the United Nations

Orvis A. Schmidt (1912-1967), Acting Director, Bureau of Foreign Funds Control, U.S. Treasury Department; later a World Bank senior official (1947-1967), including Director, Western Hemisphere Department (1956-1964)

Arthur Smithies\* (1907-1981), U.S. Bureau of the Budget; later Professor of Economics, Harvard University; also on the staff of the U.S. delegation

Leroy Dean Stinebower (1904-1976), Adviser, Office of Economic Affairs, U.S. Department of State; previously Chief, Division of Economic Studies, Department of State; later adviser or representative to many international economic and political conferences



Janet Racolin Sundelson (?-1949), U.S. Treasury Department; economist

William Ludwig "Lud" Ullmann\* (1908-1993), Captain, U.S. Army; leading member of a spy ring that passed secrets to the Soviet Union and that was headed by Gregory Silvermaster, who also attended the conference; previously administrative assistant to Harry Dexter White and colleague of Frank Coe, both also conference participants, at the U.S. Treasury Department; also on the staff of the U.S. delegation

Arthur P. Upgren (1897-1986), Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis; later Dean, Amos Tuck School of Business, Dartmouth College (1952-1957)

John Parke Young (1895-1988), Chief, Division of International Finance, U.S. Department of State; brother of Arthur Young, technical consultant to China at conference; later a participant in the Dumbarton Oaks conference

*Chief Press Relations Officer:* Michael James McDermott (1894-1955), Special Assistant to the U.S. Secretary of State and Chief, Division of Current Information (chief spokesman), U.S. Department of State

*Assistant Press Relations Officers*

Harold R. Beckley (1897-1955), Superintendent, U.S. Senate Press Gallery

George H. Coffelt, U.S. Treasury Department

John C. Pool, U.S. Department of State

*Executive Secretary:* Clarke L. Willard (1906-1952), Assistant Chief, Division of International Conferences, U.S. Department of State

*Liaison Secretaries*

Elbridge Durbrow (1903-1997), chief, Eastern European Division, U.S. Department of State (1944-1946); later U.S. Ambassador to South Vietnam (1957-1961)

James H. Wright, Foreign Service Officer, U.S. Department of State

*Special Assistants to the Secretary General*

Edward G. Miller, Jr. (1911-1968), Adviser, Liberated Areas Division, U.S. Department of State; later Special Assistant to Under Secretary of State Dean Acheson (1945-1947); Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs (1949-1952)

Ivan Bertis White (1907-1991), Foreign Service Officer, U.S. Department of State; later Deputy Assistant Secretary for European Affairs. U.S. Department of State

*Administrative Secretary:* Lyle L. Schmitter (1907?-?) U.S. Department of State

*Assistant Administrative Secretary:* P. Henry Mueller, U.S. Department of State

*Chief of the Interpreting and Translating Bureau:* Guillermo A. Suro (1907-1961), Acting Chief, Central Translating Division, U.S. Department of State

*Secretary for Transportation and Special Services:* M. Hamilton Osborne, U.S. Department of State

*Editor of the "Journal":* Frances Armbruster, U.S. Department of State

*Additional staff*

Mabel Acton

M. Clare Ahern

Alice Alexander

Germaine B. Angle

Jean Armes

Alta Austin

Lucille Bell

Marie A. Benda

Lucie A. Bennett

Ruth H. Biglow (1906-1983)

Elizabeth Boatner

Alice Bolton  
Jewel M. Bostick  
Gertrude A. Brehl  
J. Rosamond Brister  
Augusta Brown  
Teresa Burkley  
Anna V. Burroughs  
Helen Shirley Campbell  
Edmund Caskie  
Catherine V. Coleman  
Margaret D. Cox  
Frances Criss  
Jane Cullen  
Mary J. Cullinane  
Roxy Dale  
Norma DeAngelis  
Frankey R. DeGoover  
Thomas B. Dewey  
Adele E. Dix (1903-1995), U.S. Department of State  
Lillie B. Dowrick (1893-1967)  
Ralph S. Duter (1910-1970)  
E. Miriam Edwards  
M. Harriet Evans  
Myrtis C. Evans (1902-1995)  
John H. Falcon  
Bonnie Farber  
Viola W. Faust  
Jeanne F. Fennell  
Mary Fitchett  
Berenice Gareau  
Gertrude Geller  
Rafael Giminez  
Anne M. Grand  
Mildred A. Griffith  
Paul L. Grigaux  
Emelyn Grundstrom (1910-1997)  
Edith H. Haines  
Margaret J. Halden, later a journalist  
Leonore C. Hemelt  
Leonore Hendershott  
Hilda Henderson  
Francisco Hernandez  
Henley C. Hill  
Julianne Holm  
Gloria F. Howe  
Virginia J. Hudson  
Patrick Hurley  
Irene Jacobs

Velma A.S. Jones  
Pauline A. King  
Marguerite M. Klein  
Dorothy Landau  
Flora Leach  
Leona M. Lenneman (1916-1998)  
Sara F. Leslie  
Bernard W. Lewis  
Frances M. Lucas  
Elizabeth Ann Lynch  
Katherine D. Lynch  
Calmes McComb (1903-1970)  
Hazel A. MacDonald  
J. Elizabeth McDonald  
Mary Virginia McMahan  
Madaline D. McMillan  
Tomas B. Medina  
Frances Moeller  
Dorothy H. Morgret (1920-1989)  
Marie E. Mullen  
Maureen Mulqueen  
Jane M. Mundy  
Rita C. Murnane  
Barbara I. Murray  
Christine Nelson  
Irene Nielsen  
Helen S. Norman  
Mona Oddy  
Christine S. Orr  
Lottie Roark Paez (1911-2003)  
Beulah E. Pagel (1922-1996)  
Francine T. Payne  
Anne R. Perry  
Mary Louise Powderly  
Margaret Preston  
Frances E. Pringle, Division of International Conferences, U.S. Department of State  
V. Lenore Rhodes  
Evelyn Roig  
Edith H. Ronne  
Ruth G. Saunders  
Jennie F. Savoldelli  
Valasta Schulda  
William Semple  
Frederick W. Sennewald  
Nannie Shanahan  
Patricia A. Shipe  
Mary E. Simon  
Vera Sisson

Alice R. Smith  
Vivian M. Smith  
Bennie Mae Stevens  
Ruth M. Swenson  
Marjorie R. Thompson  
Mary D. Thompson  
Thelma Vinyard  
Ruth Wailes  
Grace Waite  
William T. Ward  
Frances West  
Hazel B. White  
Anna Wilhelm  
Mary K. Winslow  
Marcella Woerheide  
Marguerite G. Wood, U.S. Department of State (circa 1946)  
Lillian Wright  
Ida R. Zamansky

## Journalists

Dorothy Abelson, *Pan American Magazine*  
Ralph Andevrsky (a misspelling of “Andrevsky”?), U.S. Office of War Information  
Sigrid Arne, Washington Bureau, Associated Press  
Al Benedict, Paramount Pictures  
Clyde R. Blackburn, Washington correspondent, Canadian Press  
Walter Bosshard (1892-1975), *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*, Swiss reporter and photographer  
Herbert M. Bratter (1900-1976), Washington correspondent and contributor, *Banking*  
George B. Bryant, Jr., *Wall Street Journal*  
John H. “Jack” Colby (1915-2009), Editor, *Littleton Courier*, Littleton, New Hampshire  
Mario Camargo, Office of the U.S. Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs  
Philip Coolidge, Paramount Pictures; later staff news photographer with NBC  
Helen Cosgrove, *Manchester Union Leader*, Manchester, New Hampshire  
Philip Clarke, Associated Press; later a syndicated columnist  
Arthur W. Crawford, *Nation’s Business*  
John Henshaw Crider (1906-1966), *New York Times* Washington bureau; later Editor-in-Chief, *Boston Herald*; winner of 1949 Pulitzer Prize for distinguished editorial writing  
(George) Rodney Crowther, Jr., (1896-1986), war correspondent, *Baltimore Sun*  
Samuel Crowther (1880-1947), Hearst Newspapers, husband of Mary Owens Crowther  
Mary Jane Owens Crowther (1882-1972), Hearst Newspapers, wife of Samuel Crowther  
Austin F. Cross, *Ottawa Citizen*  
Hartwell Daley, WLAW radio, Lawrence, Massachusetts  
Alfred Eisenstaedt (1898-1995), staff photographer, *Life*; renowned photographer and photojournalist  
Charles Bryant Engelke (1914-1967), United Press; later Chief, United Press International Bureau in Philadelphia  
Imre Ferenczi (1884-1945), *Journal de Genève*; statistician; former Technical Adviser, International Labour Office  
Lawrence W. Fertig (1898-1986), *New York World-Telegram*; libertarian journalist and former advertising executive  
Harold Manchester Fleming (1900-1971), financial correspondent, *Christian Science Monitor*  
Serge Fliegers, correspondent, Reuters  
Mrs. F. Fliegers, *Novoye Russkoye Slovo* (New York Russian daily newspaper)  
Paul Foley, U.S. Office of War Information  
Abe Fox, Associated Press Photos; affiliation listed in correspondents’ directory as “AP Fotos”  
Clement Fuller, BBC  
Thomas Furlong, *Chicago Tribune*  
Ludvic (Ludwig) Geiskop, Hearst *News of the Day*, MGM  
Louis Girolami, Fox Movietone News  
Manfred Gottfried (1900-1985), Co-Editor-in-Chief, *Time*; later Chief of Correspondents for *Time* and *Life* overseas bureaus  
Nicholas P. Gregory, *Philadelphia Inquirer*  
Thomas D. Hagenbuch (1904-1997), Associated Press  
Luther A. Harr (1896-1950), *Philadelphia Record*; Philadelphia Democratic politician and journalist; former Pennsylvania Secretary of Banking and Philadelphia City Treasurer; Wharton School instructor  
Charles Heath, Universal News  
Manuel A. Hernandez, Instituto de Estudios Económicos y Sociales (Havana)  
George Houston, U.S. Office of War Information

Wellington Jeffers (1879?-1965), Financial Editor, *The Globe and Mail* (Toronto)

Don Kovacic, Associated Press

William Rodney Kuhns (1897-1972), Managing Editor, *Banking*; formerly foreign correspondent with United Press and financial features editor at Associated Press

Edwin A. Lahey (1902-1969), reporter, *Chicago Daily News*; later Washington bureau chief for Knight Newspapers

Mildred Lam, *Journal of Commerce*

Carl Larsen, cameraman, Fox Movietone News

Earl H. Leaf, Managing Editor, American Edition, *Shanghai Evening Post and Mercury*

Thurber Lewis, TASS Agency; formerly a contributor to *Workers Monthly*, an American Communist magazine

Sir Wilmott Harsant Lewis, Washington correspondent, *The Times* (London)

Philip Lohman, *Time*

David Chi-hsin Lu, Central News Agency of China; later worked for *Washington Post*

Louis M. Lyons (1897-1982), *Boston Globe*; Curator of the Nieman Foundation for Journalism and writer for *Christian Science Monitor*; later a commentator on WGBH Boston public television

Frank McDermott, *The Sunday Times* (London)

Donald R. Mann (1907-1991), Office of the U.S. Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs; formerly with *The Washington Post* (1937-1943); United States Information Agency (1952-1963)

Carl W. McCardle (1904-1972), diplomatic correspondent, *Philadelphia Evening Bulletin*; later Washington Bureau Chief of *Philadelphia Bulletin* and Assistant Secretary of State for Public Affairs (1953-1957)

Leavitt F. Morris, *Christian Science Monitor*; for 35 years its Travel Editor

Edgar Ansel Mowrer (1892-1977), Press Alliance, Inc.; former Deputy Director, U.S. Office of War Information; 1933 Pulitzer Prize winner as Berlin correspondent of *Chicago Daily News*; former President, Foreign Press Association; later Editor, *Western World* magazine and columnist, *Manchester Union Leader*

Ruth Perry, Hearst Newspapers

William O. Player, Jr., staff correspondent, *New York Post*

Russell B. Porter, *New York Times*

Sylvia Field Porter (1913-1991), financial columnist, *New York Post* (1934-1978); later moved to the *New York Daily News* and published *Sylvia Porter's Personal Finance* newsletter

Ralph Radetski, U.S. Office of War Information

Mary E. Ramsey, Hearst Newspapers

Paul Scott Rankine (1909-1983), Washington Bureau Chief, Reuters; former British civil servant and wartime propagandist; private adviser to British ambassadors to the United States (1956-1970s)

James Rose, electrician, Paramount Pictures

Merryle S. Rukeyser (1897-1988), International News Service; longtime financial and economic journalist; husband of Berenice Rukeyser

Berenice Simon Rukeyser (?-1964), International News Service, wife of Merryle Rukeyser

Robert de Saint-Jean, *France Afrique*, French journalist and writer; wrote for *Paris-Soir*, *Le Parisien*, and *Paris Match*

J. Schwartz, *New York Daily News* (circulation)

Richard Sears, cameraman, Universal Pictures

Herbert J. Seligmann (1891-1984), Overseas News Agency; journalist and civil rights activist; wrote for *The New Republic*, *New York Evening Post*, *New York Globe*, and *New York Tribune*

Stanley H. Silverman (1914-2005), writer, U.S. Office of War Information

Denys H.H. Smith (1899?-1962), Washington bureau chief of London *Daily Telegraph* (1937-1962)

T.C. Tang, New York Bureau Chief, Central News Agency of China; later United Nations correspondent, Central News Agency of China (1945-1971)

Edward P. Tastrom (1897-1976), Assistant Financial Editor of *The Journal of Commerce*

H[ugh] Hessel Tiltman (1897-1976), *London Sketch*; British writer and journalist

Thomas M. Travers, *Boston Herald Traveler* (circulation)

Lester Troob (1912-2008), Recording Supervisor, News Division, U.S. Office of War Information; later President of Young People's Records

Tom Twitty, Sr., war correspondent, *New York Herald Tribune*; later White House correspondent and Assistant National News Editor, *New York Herald Tribune*

Winifred "Freda" Utey (1898-1978), *Norte Magazine*; British author and journalist; onetime Communist who became an ardent anti-Communist

Cornelius "Neil" Vanderbilt IV (1898-1974), *New York Post*; socialite and journalist

(Abraham) Arnold Vas Dias (1890-1966), Aneta News Agency; later United Nations correspondent for *Nieuwe Rotterdamsche Courant*

André Visson, *Reader's Digest*; syndicated columnist for *New York Herald Tribune* and *Washington Post*

Robert Waithman, American correspondent, *News Chronicle* (London)

Elmer C. Walzer (1894-1974), financial journalist, United Press

Arthur Webb, foreign correspondent, *Daily Herald* (London)

U.V. Wilcox (1886?-1965), Washington correspondent, *American Banker*, later Publisher, *Washington Banktrends*

Kenneth R. Wilson (1903?-1952), Ottawa Editor, *Financial Post* (Toronto)

Franz B. Wolf, affiliation listed in correspondents' directory as "Research Institute"; contributor, "Economy in War Time" in *War in the Twentieth Century*

George Woodruff, photographer, International News Service Photos (INS Fotos)

Cecelia G. Shore Wyckoff, (1926-1966), Publisher, *The Magazine of Wall Street*

Jeff Wylie, photographer, *Life*

Journalists could be protective of their privileged admission to the Bretton Woods conference. For example, at a press conference opened by Treasury Secretary Morgenthau, a newsman noted the unauthorized presence of David Hinshaw, vice president of the Institute of Public Relations. Hinshaw claimed that he had been vacationing at a nearby resort, that he had merely spoken with press and Congressional contacts earlier that day, and that he "was never so humiliated in my life." Under pressure he left the press conference. Later the publicist admitted that his employer had conducted economic studies for American Smelting and Refining. He was unclear as to whether the studies pertained to gold.<sup>5</sup>

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<sup>5</sup> "Publicity Man Causes Conference Flurry; Hinshaw Departs After Protest by Press," Associated Press report, *New York Times*, July 9, 1944, p. 23.

## Other

Allison Morris, affiliation not given but probably Secretariat

J. Burke Knapp, U.S. Department of State; was vacationing nearby and sneaked into a few meetings<sup>6</sup>

Wallace S. Webb (1897-1988), Scout Commissioner, Daniel Webster Council, New Hampshire

Cub Scouts helped distribute conference materials and move microphones from speaker to speaker.

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<sup>6</sup> Harry S. Truman Library and Museum, "Oral History Interview with J. Burke Knapp," July 24 and 30, 1975, pp. 37-39, <http://www.trumanlibrary.org/oralhist/knappjb.htm>, viewed May 28, 2014.